

Code: EC5T2

**III B.Tech - I Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations
October 2019**

**TRANSMISSION LINES AND WAVE GUIDES
(ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1. a) Relate group velocity and phase velocity.
- b) Define characteristic impedance.
- c) What is meant by reflection coefficient?
- d) State the properties of infinite transmission line.
- e) What is the need of quarter wave transformer?
- f) List the applications of smith chart.
- g) Define phase velocity.
- h) What is meant by dominant mode?
- i) Write the applications of cavity resonator.
- j) Mention the types of coupling.
- k) Write the applications of microstrip lines.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

$$3 \times 16 = 48 \text{ M}$$

2. a) A distortion less transmission line has the following parameters: $Z_0 = 60\Omega$, $\alpha = 20 \text{ mNp/m}$, $V = 0.7c$. Find R, L, G, C and wavelength at 0.1GHz. 8 M
- b) Define and explain both loss less and distortion less transmission lines in terms of transmission line parameters. 8 M
3. a) Define Reflection coefficient and VSWR. Explain the relation between the two quantities in terms of their definition. 8 M
- b) A lossless transmission line of length 0.434λ and $Z_0 = 100\Omega$ is terminated in an impedance $260 + j180\Omega$. Find i) VSWR ii) Reflection Coefficient iii) Input Impedance. 8 M
4. a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of stub matching? 8 M
- b) Explain the characteristics of UHF lines. 8 M

5. a) Discuss the propagation of TE waves in rectangular waveguide. 8 M
- b) A rectangular air filled copper waveguide with dimension of 2.286 cm X 1.016 cm cross section and 30 cm length is operated at 9.5 GHz with dominant mode. Find cut off frequency, guide wave length, phase velocity and characteristic impedance. 8 M
6. a) Explain in detail of TE and TM waves in circular wave guides. 8 M
- b) Discuss the principle of operation and applications of resonant cavities. 8 M